## Supplementing your plants lighting needs

## can be confusing!

## This Grow Light Guide is here to help.

This Decision Making Tree looks complicated but don't let that scare you. Just start at the top and answer one question at a time. When you are finished you will know if you need grow lights and if so, what kind and how many.

## Start Here



Box \# 1

| Herb | Minimum Light Requirement | Lettuce | All types of lettuce will bolt to seed when exposed to far-red light from grow lights. This means you should avoid using grow lights that are say they are either full-spectrum or for the flowering/blooming stage. Lettuce should also not be exposed to incandescent lighting. Warm white and Cool White fluorescent/CFL lights are the only artificial light that should be used with this plant. 51 watts per square foot for twelve or more hours per day |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Basil | 16 watts square foot for twelve or more hours per day |  |  |
| Chives | 8 watts per square foot for six or more hours per day |  |  |
| Cilantro | 16 watts per square foot for twelve or more hours per day |  |  |
| Dill | 32 watts per square foot for twelve or more hours per day |  |  |
| Garlic | 16 watts per square foot for twelve or more hours per day |  |  |
| Lavender | 24 watts per square foot for fourteen or more hours per day, part | Spinach | 16 watts per square foot for twelve or more hours per day |
| Mint | 16 watts per square foot for twelve or more hours per day | Squash and Zucchini | 32 watts per square foot for twelve to sixteen hours per day |
| Oregano | 24 watts per square foot for twelve or more hours per day | Tomatoes | 24 watts per square foot for twelve or more hours per day |
| Parsley | Three to four hours of indirect light, in the fringe of artificially |  |  |
| Rosemary | 24 watts per square foot for twelve or more hours per day | Fruit | Minimum Light Requirement |
| Sage | 32 watts per square foot for twelve or more hours per day | Blueberries | 24 watts per square foot for twelve or more hours per day |
| Thyme | 16 watts per square foot for twelve or more hours per day | Strawberries | 24 watts per square foot for twelve or more hours per day |
| Vegetable | Minimum Light Requirement | Non-Edibles | Minimum Light Requirement |
| Beans | at least 32 watts per square foot for no more than $131 / 2$ hours | African Violet | 15-20 watts per square foot |
| Cilantro | 16 watts per square foot for twelve or more hours per day | Algaonema <br> Chinese Evergreen | 10-15 watts per square foot |
| Collards | 24 watts per square foot for twelve to sixteen hours per day |  |  |
| Cucumber | The greatest number of blossoms will be produced if the plant as it approaches the flowering stage - receives exactly 8 hours of high intensity light ( 64 watts per square foot). However, decent yields can be produced with 24 watts per square foot for twelve or more hours per day. | Algaonema Christmas Tree | 15-20 watts per square foot |
|  |  | Algaonema Cochin Yellow | 15-20 watts per square foot |
|  |  | Begonia | 15-20 watts per square foot |
| Eggplant | 24 watts per square foot for twelve or more hours per day, production is increased when natural sunlight is combined with artificial light | Black Mondo | 15-20 watts per square foot |
|  |  | Bromeliads | 15-20 watts per square foot |
| Kale | 16 watts per square foot for twelve or more hours per day | Coleus | 15-20 watts per square foot |
| Lettuce |  | Columnea | 15-20 watts per square foot |

Box \# 1 Continued

| Non-Edible | Minimum Light Requirement |
| :---: | :---: |
| Creeping Fig | 15-20 watts per square foot |
| Crotons | 15-20 watts per square foot |
| Dracena Cordyline | 15-20 watts per square foot |
| Ferns | 15-20 watts per square foot |
| Geraniums | 15-20 watts per square foot |
| Hedera helix | 15-20 watts per square foot |
| Helxine Baby's Tears | 10-15 watts per square foot |
| Heucheras | 15-20 watts per square foot |
| Hostas | 15-20 watts per square foot |
| Hoya | 15-20 watts per square foot |
| Japanese Sedge | 15-20 watts per square foot |
| Jasmine | 15-20 watts per square foot |
| Lipstick Vine | 15-20 watts per square foot |
| Orchids | 15-20 watts per square foot for at least fourteen hours per day |
| Oxalis Zinfandel | 15-20 watts per square foot |
| Peace Lily | 15-20 watts per square foot |
| Peperomias | 15-20 watts per square foot |
| Philodendrons <br> (all green <br> varieties) | 15-20 watts per square foot |
| Pileas | 15-20 watts per square foot |
| Plumbago | 30-35 watts per square foot |
| Rubber Plant | 15-20 watts per square foot |


| Sansevierias | $10-15$ watts per square foot |
| :--- | :--- |
| Scindapsus <br> Golden Pothos | $10-15$ watts per square foot |
| Scindapsus <br> Marble Queen | $15-20$ watts per square foot |
| Sempervivums | 40 watts per square foot |
| Spider Plant | $15-20$ watts per square foot |
| Stephanotis | $15-20$ watts per square foot |

## Box \# 2

Calculate the square footage of the area you need to light by multiplying width (in feet) by the depth (in feet). For example: To calculate the square footage of the FloraFelt 12-Pocket Vertical Garden we multiply 3 (the width) by 2 (the depth) and we get 6 sq. feet. $3 \times 2=6$

## Box \# 3

Use the wattage required by your plant choices to calculate the number of watts you will need your grow light provide by multiplying the square footage by the watts. For example, say you are going with the Common Herbs plant theme. To make sure you have adequate light, always use the plant with the highest light requirement for your measurements. Sage requires 32 watts per square foot, so we will use this information.

6 square feet $\times 32$ watts $=192$ total watts

Round the 192 watts to 200 watts and you know that you need a 200 watt grow light.
This wattage refers to traditional incandescent light bulbs. Use these conversions to compare this measurement to CFL and LED light bulbs.
75-100 Incandescent Watts = 18-22 CFL watts OR 9-13 LED Watts
100-150 Incandescent Watts = 23-30 CFL watts OR 16-20 LED Watts
150-200 Incandescent Watts $=30-55$ CFL watts OR 25-28 LED Watts
300-400 Incandescent Watts $=60-110$ CFL watts OR 50-56 LED Watts

